



»Antingen har ingen människa medborgerliga rättigheter eller också hava alla det; och den som röstar emot en annans rätt på grund av dennes olikhet i religion, kön eller ras, har från denna stund avsvurit sig sin egen rätt.»

— (Ou aucun homme n'a droit de cité, ou tout homme l'a. Celui qui vote contre le droit d'un autre en raison d'une différence de religion, de sexe ou de race a dès ce moment abjuré son propre droit.) —

Markis A. N. de Condorcet.
(1743-1794.)



Mary Wollstonecraft

Born April 27. 1759 - Died September 10th 1797

M. de Condorcet proposed Woman Suffrage in the Constitutional Convention following the French Revolution (1793). This was the first time this had been done in the entire history of the world.

Mary Wollstonecraft published "The Vindication of the Rights of Women", in 1792. This was the first book on Women's Rights. It was translated into French and German and led the way to the coming of women's rights.



Harriet Martineau

In 1840, Harriet Martineau, political economist, visited the United States and reported that she found seven occupations open to women; namely, domestic service, keeping boarders, teaching young children, needle work, weaving, typesetting, and bookbinding.



Florence Trinch Miller.
English Delegate to First-
International W.S. Conference,
in Washington, D.C. 1902.



*Vida Goldstein, Australian
Del. to 1st Conf. I.W.S.A.*



Charlotte Norrie f. Harbo
1904
Outstanding Danish Leader for W.S.



*Millicent Garrett Fawcett, London,
Vice-Pres. I.W.S.A. 1906-1920.*
Millicent Garrett Fawcett



Caswall Smith photo
MRS. HENRY FAWCETT L.L.D.
PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL UNION OF WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE SOCIETIES





First Board of International Woman Suffrage Alliance
Elected in Berlin, 1904, re-elected in Copenhagen,
1906, - 1. Mrs. Stanton Coit, 2. Mrs. C.C. Catt, Pres.
3. Mrs. Faucett, Vice-Pres. 4. Martini Kramers,
Cor. Secy. 5. Rachel F. Avery, Rec. Secy.



Kathie Schirmacker, of Germany, Interpreter



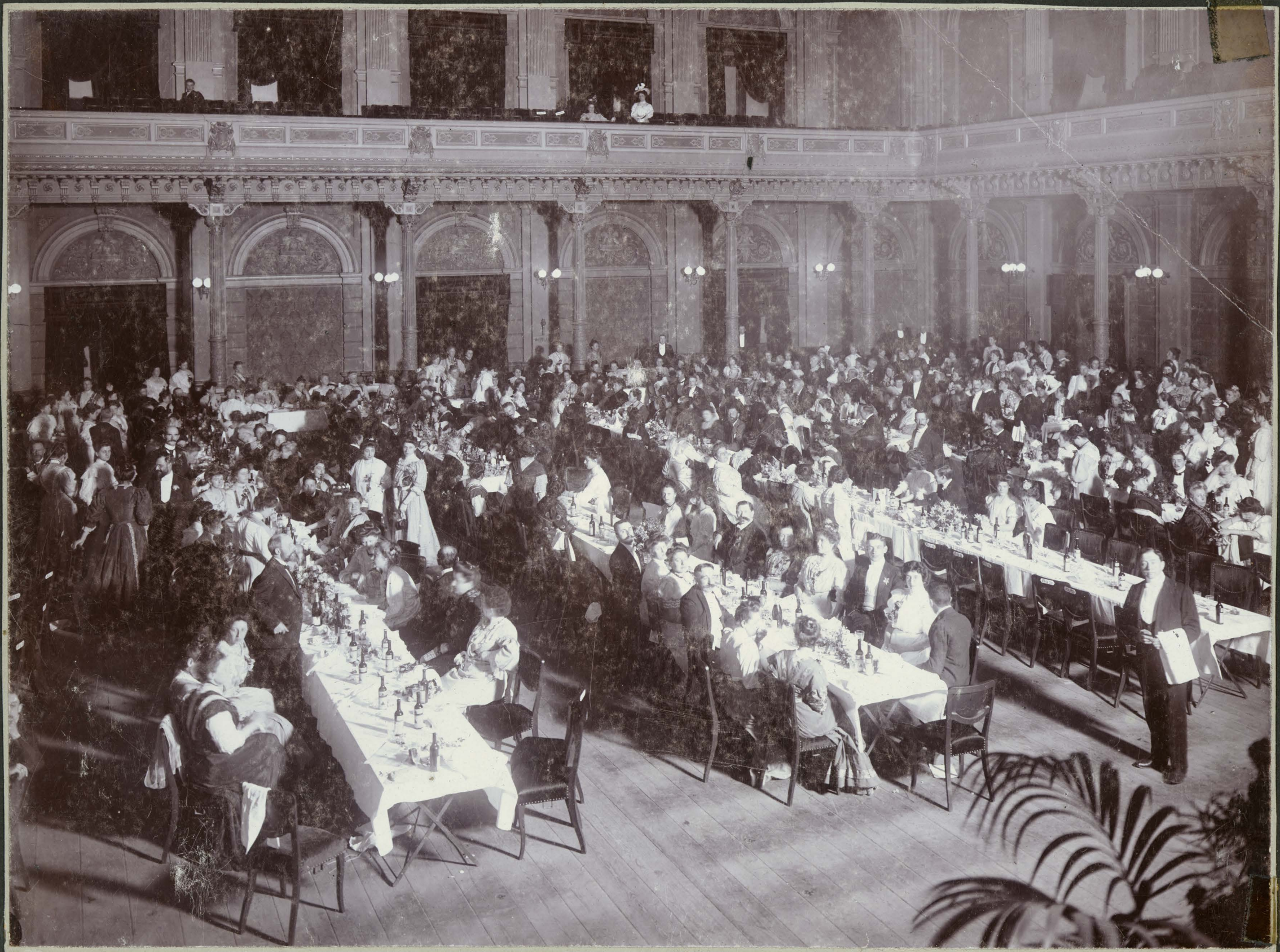
Mrs. Edna Munch, Pres. Danish W.S.A



Miss Annie Furuholm, Member of Finnish Parliament and leader of Feminist activities in Finland. She represented her Nation at the Conferences of the International Suffrage Alliance.



V68 11



Dinner-Party, Conference International Alliance, Amsterdam, June 20th, 1907.



Dutch Suffrage Convention, Rotterdam, June 21st, 1908.



Dutch Suffrage Convention, Dordrecht, June 21st 1908.



German Delegation to London Con. of I.W.S. Alliance
1908. Front row, 2nd from left Mrs. Anderson, Mayor of Oldham, England



American Delegation to London Con. I.W.S.A. in 1908.
Front row Mrs. Belmont, McCormick, Shaw, Adams,



International Alliance Suffrage Conferance.
Amsterdam, Holland, 1908.



Delegates to the
I. A. S. Alliance Congress
Amsterdam, Aug. 15, 1908 Hear
the Choir of Cathedral at Vespers.



Mrs. Cook, Miss Chatfield, Mrs. Cameron.
 Mrs. Garrett, Mrs. Catt, Mrs. Chamberlin, Mrs. Morgans
 Mrs. Whitnell, Mrs. Millar, Mrs. Major.
 Citizen's Club Committee, Cape Town, S. Africa
 August 17th 1911.



Mrs. Despard and Group of British W.S. Leaders.



Mme. Marie Stritt, Pres. German Council of Women and member of Board of Int. S. Alliance for many years.

Maria Stritt

HOF-ATELIER ELVIRA MÜNCHEN u.d. Tann-Str. 15.



Lady Colton, Pres. S. Australia W. S. Assn.



Olive Schreiner, S. Africa, Author.



Left; 1. Mme. Brigade, Pres. Belgian S. A. 2. Dr. Jacobs, Pres. Holland S. A. 3. Mme. Schwimmer, of Hungary. 4. Mme. Wicksell, of Sweden. 5. Mme. Asmundsen,



Mme. Asmundsen of Iceland.



Ethel Arnold, of England, Sister of Mrs Humphrey Ward.



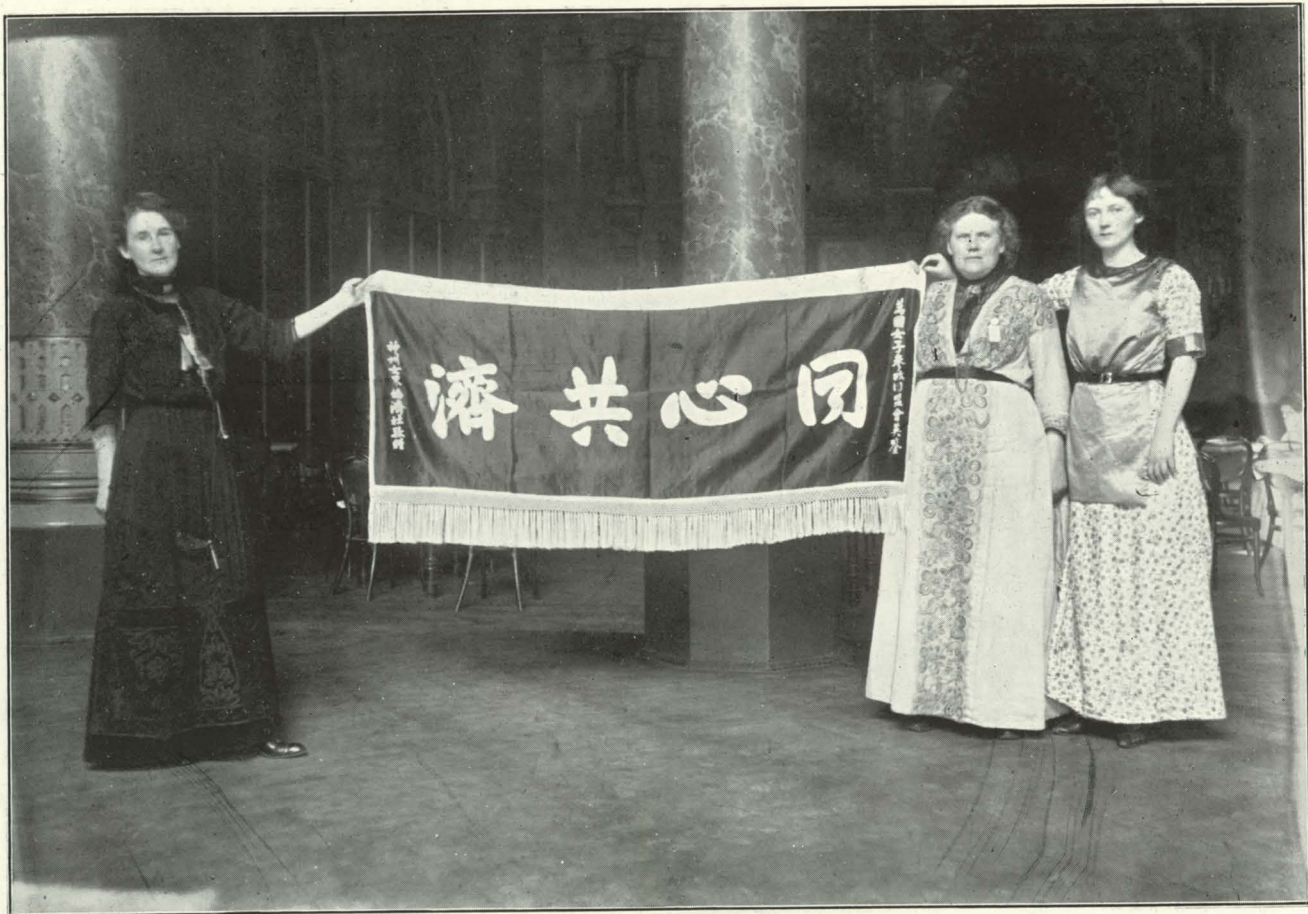
Delegates First South African National Suffrage Conf. Durban, 1911.
Mrs. Catt and Dr. Jacobs, seated, third and fourth from left.



Dutch Delegation, International Alliance Conf. Buda-Pesth, 1913

Miss Boyles of So Africa

Pres. Iceland Assn



Presenting banner from China to JWSA
Budapest Congress
1913



Hungarian
Delegation to
International
Suffrage-
Alliance-
Conference,
Stockholm,
1911.



Hungarian
Delegation
to Woman-
Suffrage-
International
Alliance-
Conference
held in
Buda-Pest,
1913.



Finnish Delegates to Budapest Conference 1913.
(Dressed in national costumes)



for all you did for the women of the world and thank you good health enjoy in life. - I have been 60 weeks sick, & bronchitis, that is, why I am the sick one tonight.

KOVÁTS J. PINK



Men rättfärdighet och skönhet
i världen - den förfärliga
den plågsamheten den rättfärdighet
i arbete förfärlig för oss alla
Anna Lindhagen



MISS ANNA WHITLOCK
(Government Delegate from Sweden).



Hur länge skall det moderliga
hjärtat behöva saknas i det politiska
livet?

Ann Margret Holmgren
f. Jernmeden

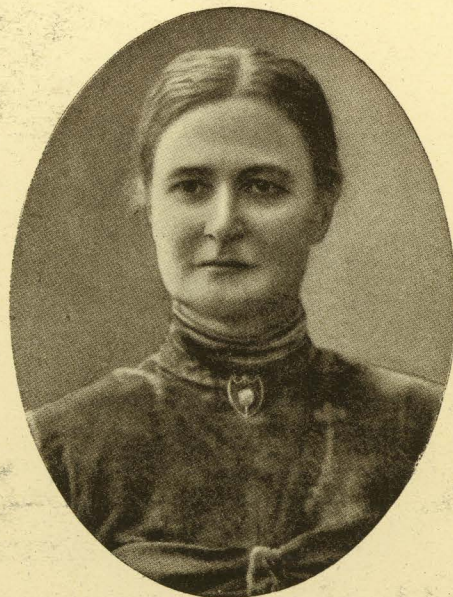
PH 2707



Lydia Wallström



För rättfärdighets skull.
Friggera Carlberg



Skärandet efter politiskt
röstätt är ansvarskänsla
inför samhället

Anna Wiksell



Kvinnorna vilja vara med om lag-
stiftningen, som gäller deras hem
och barn. De vilja hjälpa de svaga
och värdlösa och göra folklandet
till allas hem.

Gulli Petroni



Fredrika Bremer
Fredrika Bremer of Sweden.



Nellie McClung, Canadian author
and leader in Suffrage Campaign



Dr. Selma Lagerlöf
Mme. Selma Lagerlöf.



Bertha von Suttner
Author of "Lay Down Your Arms"



Mme. G. Vielli,
Leader in Switzerland



Labor omnia vincit.
Swedish Author and leader,
Selma Lagerlöf.



Dr. Tomo Inouye, of Japan, Del. I. Md. Conf. N.Y. 1918.



A Japanese doctor, attending conference in N.Y. 1918



Mrs. Tang, Mrs. Wang, Mrs. Shang,
Chinese Leaders and Orators.



Mrs. Pederson Dan, of Denmark,
Designer of I.W.S.A. Badge.



Ellen Key 1885



Mme. Rama Ran, of India
and
Ai Rawa Kudies, Pres.
W.S. Union of Japan.



First Woman in Dutch Parliament



Mme. Forchammer,
of Denmark,
Mme. Wicksell,
of Sweden,
Dr. Boitnerie,
of Norway,
The first women
to be appointed
to committee-
service at the
League of Nations.



Mrs. Ellen Key,
Famous Author.



Mrs. Eugenie Miskolczy Meller, joint-leader with Mrs. Irma de Szirmai and Melaine Vambery of Feministak Egyesulete of Hungary. Arrested three times by the Gestapo, tortured and finally gassed at Auschwitz. Decorated post-humously by the Hungarian Government for her leadership in the pacifist resistance and for services in the democratization of Hungary.



Mme. Swimmer, Budapest.



Rosika Swimmer,



MRS. CARRIE CHAPMAN CATT, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL WOMAN SUFFRAGE ALLIANCE (CENTRE), COMING OUT OF THE MUSIC HALL AFTER OPENING THE CONGRESS AT BUDAPEST, JUNE 15

Budapest Conference I.W.S.A. June 15th 1913.



Three photographs of.
Mme. Rosika Swimmer, chairman of Organization Budapest Congress
June 15th 1913,



Left:— Official Board, International Suffrage Alliance,
Elected at Buda-Pesth Conf. 1913.

Standing, Mrs. Stanley McCormick, U.S.A. Mrs. M.G. Faucett, Gr.B. Mrs. A.S. Coit, Gr.B.
Mrs. A. Lindeman, Ger. Miss A. Furniphylun, Finland, Miss S. Bergman, Sweden.
Mme. R. Schwimmer, Hungary. Seated, Mrs. Faucett, Gr.B. Mrs. Coit, U.S.A. Mme. Schlumberger, France.

Board of International
Suffrage Alliance.

1906-1913





May 21st. 1913

An International group of woman suffrage leaders with Dr. Anna Howard Shaw, honorary president of the National American Woman Suffrage Association, seated in the center. At Dr. Shaw's left is Madame De Witt Schlumberger, president of l'Union Francaise pour le Suffrage des Femmes. Dr. Aletta Jacobs, president of the Dutch Women's Suffrage Association is standing second from left and behind the French president.

At Right; Miss Rosa Manus of Amsterdam.
Member of Internal Alliance W.S. Board.
Decorated by Queen Wilhemina, Died in Concentration



Небольшая группа женщин-демократов, в С.П.Бурно.



Miss Manus and
Mrs. Catt in Paris.
Camp, Germany, 1943. Rosa Manus



Board elected Budapest, 1913. Sitting (Left): Mrs. Fawcett, England, Mrs. Catt, U. S. A., Mrs. Schlumberger, France. Standing (Left): Mrs. McCormick, U. S. A., Mrs. Coit, Great Britain, Mrs. Lindaman, Germany, Miss Fuhrhelm, Finland, Miss Bergman, Sweden, Miss Macmillan, England, Miss Schwimmer, Hungary.

Swedish Delegation: International Alliance Conf. Buda Pesth, 1913: Finnish Delegation.





Delegates to I.W.S. Alliance Congress, Budapest, 1913.



One of the Delegations to I.W.S. Alliance Congress, 1913.



Suffrage-Meeting in Shanghai. 1912
Held in honor of Mrs. Catt and Dr. Jacobs.



First Chinese Legislature, Canton, 1912.



Senora de Veyas, Leader
W.S.A. Philippines.

CLINEDINST STUDIO
WASHINGTON, D. C.



Egyptian Delegate to Geneva Congress.



Yours very sincerely

P.C. Swift

Chinese Orator and War-Worker



Mrs. Zota and daughter were
India's delegates to Congress
in Amsterdam to London.

To dear
Mrs. Gantt.



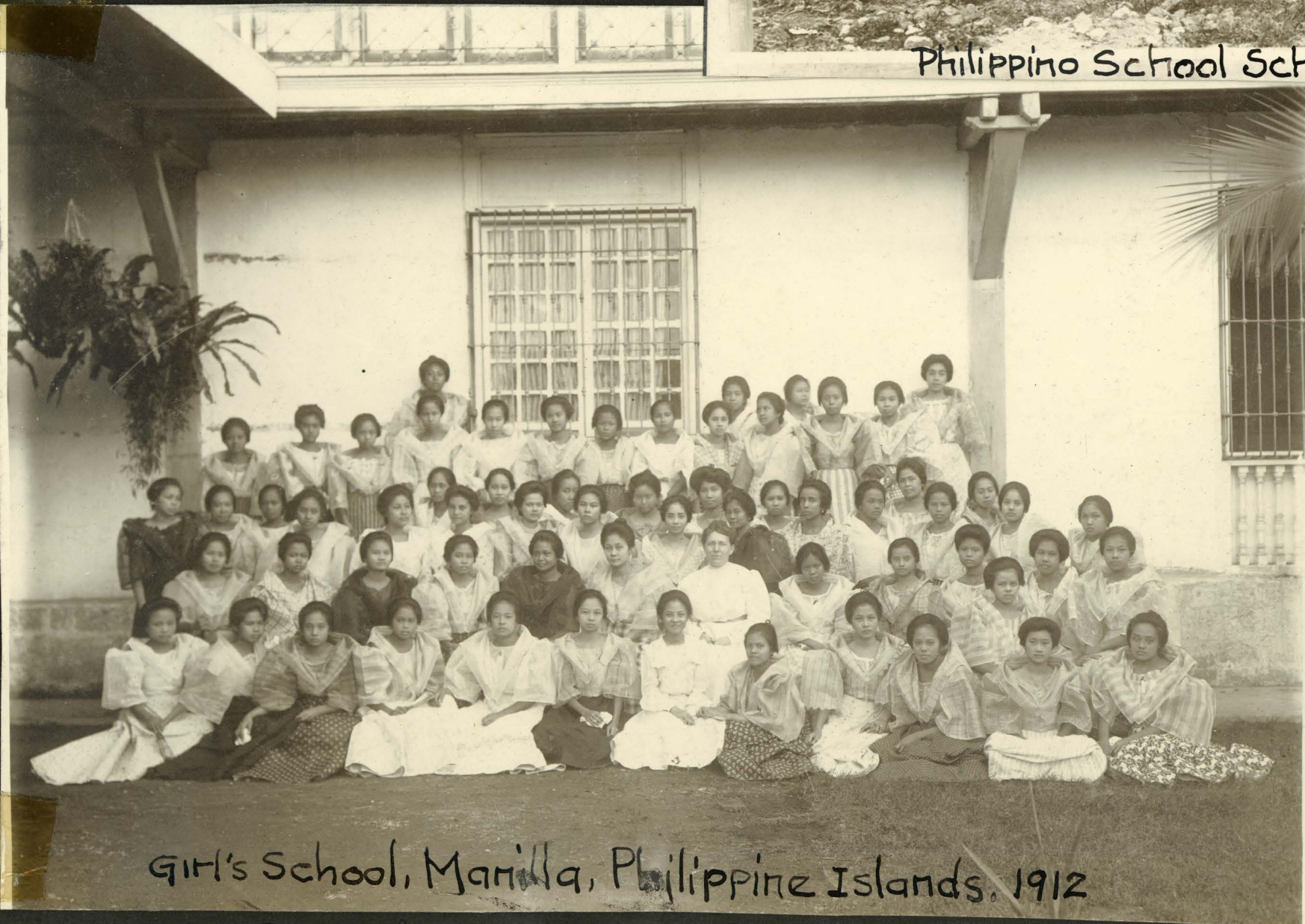
SUKO & FRÈRES
TOKYO

Christmas 1924
E. J. Gauntlett
Tokyo Japan

Mrs. Gauntlett often went on missions
to foreign countries to represent
the women of Japan, Her husband
was English and taught music in
Tokyo Schools.



Philippino School School for Girls. Manilla, P.I. 1912



girl's School, Manilla, Philippine Islands. 1912



Typical Philippino Costume.



Lady Astor and Mrs. Catt.
Nancy Astor was first
Woman-member Parliament
in Great Britain.



Mrs. Pethick Lawrence,
Vice-Pres. Woman's-
Social and Political Union
of Great Britain.



British Petitions for Peace to the Geneva Conference

The Women's International League in England packed off to Geneva these cases containing 2,000,000 signatures pleading for world disarmament. The cases were sent from Victoria Station, London.

Associated Press



crowd from Town Hall.



Mrs. Cobden Sanderson, of London
Leader in British Equal Rights movement.



Mrs. Cobden Sanderson, speaking to
small-town audience in England.



Mrs. Pankhurst, Leader of British "Militant" suffragists
making a visit to the United States.



Mrs. Emeline Pankhurst of London



Mrs. Ralph Smith, of Ireland
Member of Canadian Parliament,



Mrs. Stowe Gullen, Pres.
Canadian Suffrage Ass'n.



Mrs. Margaret Bright Lucas,
Friend of Miss Anthony.



Mrs. Garrett Anderson, Mayor
of English-Town. Probably the first
Woman-Mayor in the world.



Sarah Anne Leer, Mayor of Oldham, England, 1910-1911.



Miss Fuhrhjem, member of Finnish Parliament and Board of Int. S. Alliance.



Lady Aberdeen
1899

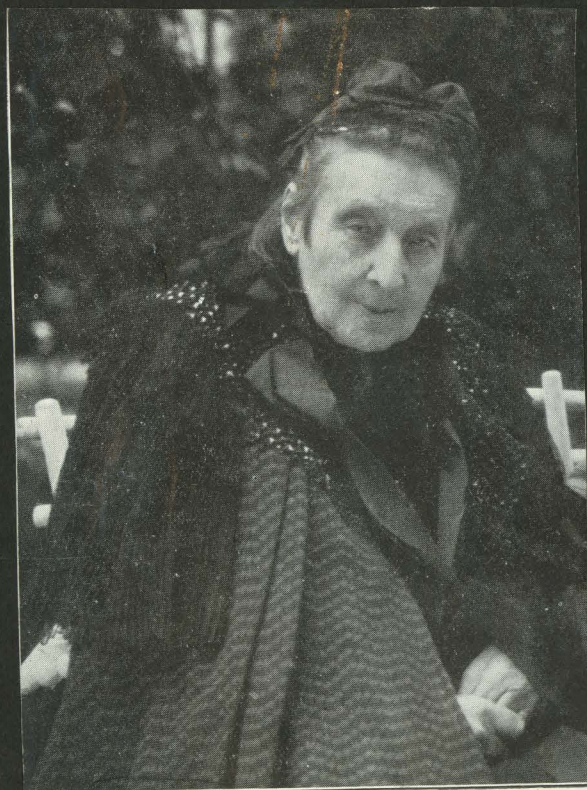


Right; Janette Rankin, of Montana, 1st woman member U.S. Congress. being conducted to Capitol.

Lady Aberdeen, of Scotland, was for many years President of International Council of Women.



The Dutch Parliament passed a law forbidding women to be employed at night work about 1908. Whereupon, the women employed in a textile factory where they had worked at night exchanged work with day working men who carried bricks to bricklayers. A sculptor made a marble piece showing a woman at such work, thus putting the law to ridicule.



FRAU MARIANNE HAINISCH
Founder of the Austrian National Council of Women
and its Hon. President.
Vice-President of the I.C.W. 1904-1909, and now
Hon. Vice-President.

Frau Marianne Hainisch's 90th birthday in 1929 was made the occasion of widespread demonstrations of affectionate congratulations, and her reception of the I.C.W. at Vienna and the speeches she made were notable features of the Quinquennial.

I.C.W. - International
Council of Women.



Mrs. Louise Woods Beckman, an American woman who married a Swede and lived in Sweden most of her life. She joined the Swedish leaders in the Suffrage movement.



Lady Battersea, daughter of Lord Rotschild, who dared to be a suffragists in England when the cause was young and much ridiculed.



U.S.A. Delegates to I.W.S.A. Conf. in Geneva, 1920.

- 1 Mrs. Helen Ring Robinson, 2 Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt.
 3 Mrs. Josephus Daniels, 4 Mrs. Alger. R. I.
 5. 6 Miss Constance Drexel
 7. 8 Miss Marjorie Shuler.



Croatian Delegates, Geneva Conf. 1920



The Hindu Delegation, Geneva Conf. 1920



Delegates to the Geneva Congress of the Alliance, 1920



Board and National Presidents of the Alliance, Geneva, 1920



Sister Margit Slachta, first woman member of Parliament in Hungary, elected March, 1920. Representative of Government to Geneva Congress, 1920. Clever speaker. Elected by United Christian Block.



International W.S. Conference, Geneva, June 1920



Delegation from India attending
Geneva Congress, June 6-12 1920,



The Egyptian Delegates - Geneva Conf. I.W.S.A. 1920



Left, South African Del. Right Iceland Del. and daughter.
I.W.S.A. Conf. Buda. Pesth. 1913.

Rosa Manus, of Holland at President's right, Mrs. Catt at



Feminist Organization of Peru, in 1922.



Mrs. Catt addressing an audience
at the University of San Marcos,
Lima, Peru, in 1923.



Mrs. Catt with leaders in the
Woman-Movement in Lima, Peru.



Mme. Maria de Coronado
Columbian Delegate to the
Pan American Con.



Mrs. Catt with women's group
at University of San Marcos
Lima, Peru. 1923.



Suffragists advertising Lima meeting



Organizing Suffrage Association in
University of San Marcos, Peru.
The 1st U. to be founded in the two Americas.



Audience in San Marcos, Lima, Peru.



Mrs. Catt and Interpreter
for speech in San Marcos.



Conference-audience in
Lima, Peru, 1923.



Cuban Ambassador introducing
Mrs. Catt in Lima, Peru, 1923.



Grupo feito apos a secção de encerramento.
International Group in Brazil - Dr. Berta Lutz & Mrs. Catt.
(in center)
Ton Ton 30 Dec. '22



Dr. Bertha Lutz, Leader in
Brazilian W.S. Movement.

*Bertha Lutz
Rio, 1923*



W.S. Congress in Rio Janeiro, Brazil, Dec. 19th 1922.
Mrs. Catt and Dr. Lutz, center front, Rosa Manus back of them.



Mrs. Catt opening the Congress at Rio Janeiro, 1922



Luncheon given by Ambassador Morgan to foreign guests.



A Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt
 Con cariñosa admiración de
 Amanda Labarca Sd.

Santiago de Chile, Feb. 13, 1923.

Amanda Labarca, Leader in Chilean W.S. Movement.



Mrs. Clelia P. de Vitale, Leader in Uruguay.



Mrs. Ethel Snowden, of London,
Lecturer and co-worker with
Labor-leader Philip Snowden,
her husband,



Mrs. Quam, Pres. Norwegians S.A.
and descendant of Vikings,



Mme. AINO MALMBERG

OF THE UNIVERSITY OF HELSINGFORS

Popular Finnish Novelist and Educator, Finnish Translator of the Works of
Rudyard Kipling, Bernard Shaw, Hall Caine and Olive Schreiner



Board-meeting I.S.A. 1923 in connection with Rome Con.

Finnish S. Leader
and Lecturer,



International Alliance Congress in Rome 1923
Mussolini attended opening meeting and he later
granted five interviews to Mrs.Catt.



Dr. Prof. Teresa Labriola,
professor of Philosophy of Law,
University of Rome.

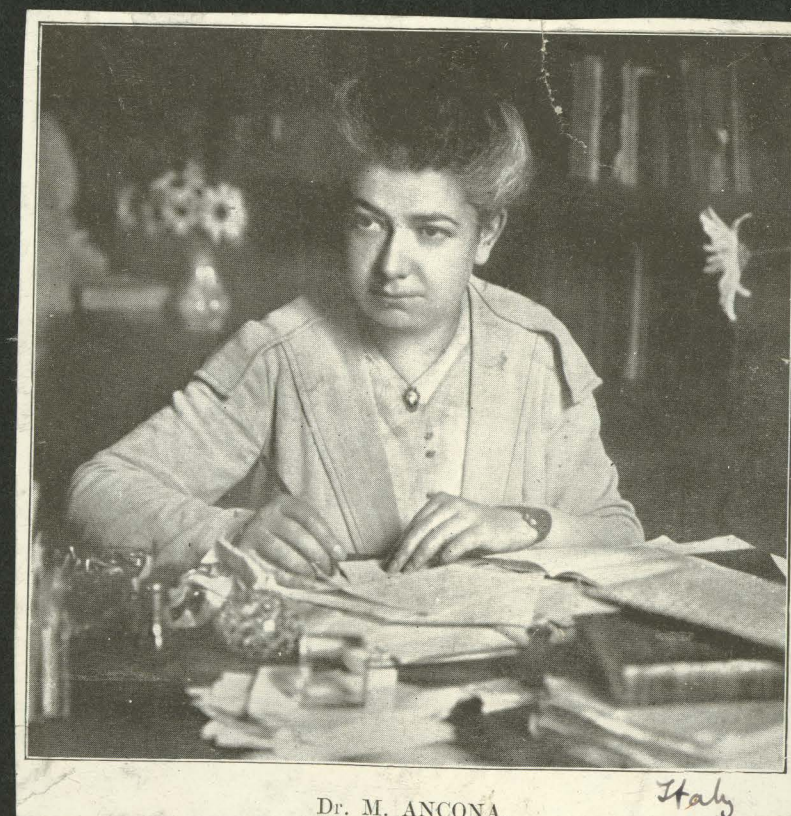


Rome Congress, 1923, Mrs. Catt with new Board.



Mrs. Ashby
Mrs. Catt

Congress of I.W.S. Alliance in Rome 1923.
Delegates enroute to conference with Mussolini.



Dr. M. ANCONA.

Italy

Italian leader in Woman-Movement.



Women Delegates to Institute of Pacific Relations
Honolulu, 1926.

1926



Mrs. Asmundsen of Iceland as
she appeared at Stockholm Con. 1911



Mrs. Elna Münch,
of Denmark in 1906.

Julie Laurberg & Søn
København



Høj. Hofphotografen
Kongens Nytorv 13.



Elna Münch
with kind regards.

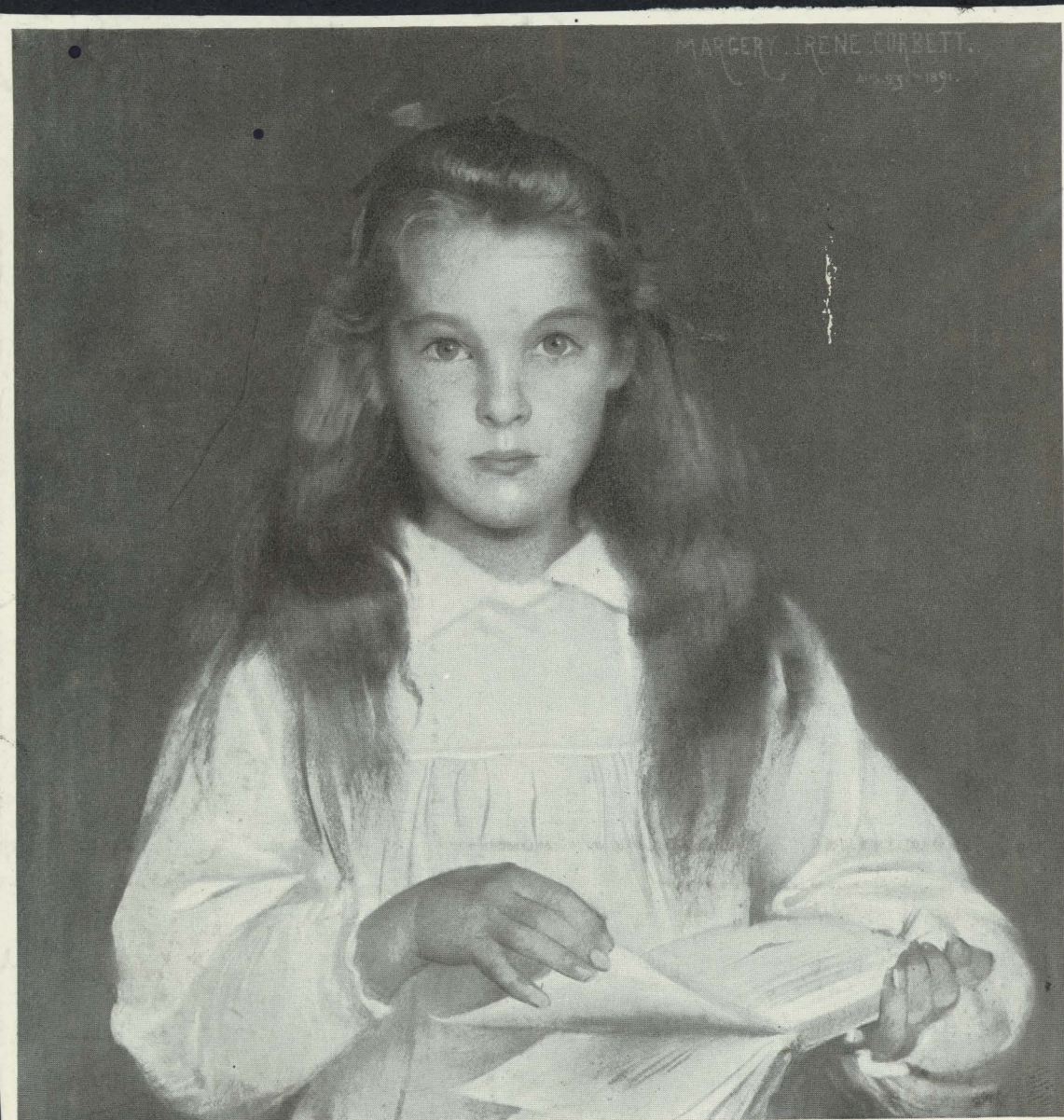
With cordial remembrance
to Carrie Chapman Catt
Ruth Bryan Owen

Mrs. Elna Münch and Mrs. Ruth Bryan Owen, in Copenhagen, 1940.
Mrs. Münch was then member of Parliament, Her husband was
Denmark's Secretary of War.

Mrs. Ruth Owen was First woman Minister from U. S. A.
to a Foreign country. She was Minister to Denmark
from 1906 to 1940.



Delegates to International Alliance Conference,
 Front Row, right to left, Mrs. Laroupi Na idu, of India,
 Mlle. Gourd, of Switzerland, Mrs. Corbett Ashby, of Great B.
 Herr Carl Levering, Minister of the Interior, Mrs. Raneko-
 Kitamaruna, of Japan she edited the Daily Women's News.
 Mrs. Ai Ka wa-kuchi, Pres. Woman's Suffrage Union of Japan.
 Mrs. Rama Rani, of India. Raising the Flags of the Nations.



Our President: Margery Corbett before the foundation of the I. W. S. A.

Picture on Souvenir-Program of
I.W.S.Alliance in Copenhagen, 1940.



Mrs. Ashby, of England
Elected Pres. of the
Intern'l. W.S. Alliance
in 1923. Continued
in office to 1945

Mrs. Margaret Corbett Ashby



Excursion "UP the Bosphorus" I.W.S.A. Congress Istanbul, 1935